
APPENDIX VII
(STATISTICAL TABLES)

1. Population of States

1961 Census

State	Population 1961	Percentage Distribution
Andhra Pradesh	35,977,999	8.34
Assam	11,860,059	2.75
Bihar	46,457,042	10.78
Gujarat	20,621,283	4.78
Jammu and Kashmir	3,583,585	0.83
Kerala	16,875,199	3.92
Madhya Pradesh	32,394,375	7.51
Madras	33,650,917	7.80
Maharashtra	39,504,294	9.16
Mysore	23,547,081	5.46
Orissa	17,565,645	4.08
Punjab	20,298,151	4.71
Rajasthan	20,146,173	4.67
Uttar Pradesh	73,752,914	17.10
West Bengal	34,967,634	8.11
TOTAL	431,202,351	100.00

Source : 1961 Census.

(provisional population totals)

2. (a) Yield of Divisible Taxes and Duties and Transfers* to States therefrom

(Rupees in lakhs)

Taxes	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 Revised
1. Income Tax				
Total Collections	16370	17201	14885	12750
States' share	7343	7580	7932	8698
	(44.86)	(44.07)	(53.29)	(68.22)
Grants to States in lieu of loss in Income tax share			301	2415
2. Union Excise Duties				
(i) Total Collections (Basic Duties)	27101	29682	33233	35429
(ii) Transfers to States	2871	3349	3579	3675
	(10.59)	(11.28)	(10.77)	(10.37)
(iii) Total Collections (Additional Excise Duties)	261	1612	2832	4069
(iv) Transfers to States	1151	3950	3891	3835
Total of (ii) and (iv)	4022	7299	7470	7510
3. Estate Duty				
Total Collections	230	270	291	300
Transfers to States	240	238	276	291
4. Taxes on Railway Passenger Fares				
Total Collections	368	1224	1281	1367
Transfers to States	481	1089	1307	1379
Total Collections of divisible Taxes	44330	49989	52522	53915
Total transfers to States including grants in lieu of reduction in income- tax share and States' revenue from additional excise duties	12086	16206	17286	20293

*Transfers to States are actuals after making necessary adjustments.
(Figures in brackets indicate percentage to total collections).

Source: Central Government Budgets.

2. (b) Grants-in-aid and Grants to States

(Rupees in lakhs)

	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
I. Statutory Grants-in-aid and Grants				
(i) Grants-in-aid under article 273	315	315	315	..
(ii) Grants-in-aid under article 275 (1) substantive provision	3509	3625	3638	3950
(iii) Grants-in-aid under the provisos to article 275 (1)	665	531	788	931
(iv) Grants under Section 74 (2) of the States Reorganisation Act	135	120	102	..
TOTAL	4624	4591	4843	4881
2. Other grants including grants under article 282				
	5367	7687	10971	11378
Total grants-in-aid and grants to States	9991	12278	15814	16259

Source: 1957-58 to 1959-60—State Budgets
1960-61—Accountants-General.

3. Revenue Resources of the States 1957-58

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	Tax Revenue	Non Tax Revenue	Devolution of Central Taxes	Grants- in-aid	Total Revenue
Andhra Pradesh	3159 (50.7)	1246 (20.0)	1007 (16.1)	821 (13.2)	6233 (100.0)
Assam	1274 (43.3)	501 (17.0)	325 (11.1)	842 (28.6)	2942 (100.0)
Bihar	1987 (40.0)	808 (16.2)	1167 (23.5)	1012 (20.3)	4974 (100.0)
Bombay	7364 (57.4)	2960 (23.0)	1938 (15.1)	573 (4.5)	12835 (100.0)
Jammu and Kashmir	102 (11.1)	302 (33.7)	145 (16.2)	347 (39.0)	896 (100.0)
Kerala	1324 (46.8)	663 (23.5)	436 (15.4)	402 (14.3)	2825 (100.0)
Madhya Pradesh	2121 (40.6)	1495 (28.6)	821 (15.7)	790 (15.1)	5227 (100.0)
Madras	3181 (50.8)	1462 (23.4)	990 (15.8)	623 (10.0)	6256 (100.0)
Mysore	1748 (30.1)	2518 (43.3)	641 (11.0)	908 (15.6)	5815 (100.0)
Orissa	646 (29.3)	482 (21.9)	447 (20.3)	628 (28.5)	2203 (100.0)
Punjab	1937 (44.2)	1527 (34.8)	554 (12.6)	369 (8.4)	4387 (100.0)
Rajasthan	1463 (47.6)	533 (17.4)	514 (16.7)	560 (18.3)	3070 (100.0)
Uttar Pradesh	5005 (47.7)	2486 (23.7)	1975 (18.8)	1028 (9.8)	10494 (100.0)
West Bengal	3621 (53.0)	1007 (14.8)	1112 (16.3)	1088 (15.9)	6828 (100.0)
TOTAL	34932 (46.6)	17990 (24.0)	12072 (16.1)	9991 (13.3)	74985 (100.0)

3. Revenue Resources of the States—contd.
1958-59.

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	Tax Revenue	Non Tax Revenue	Devolution of Central Taxes	Grants-in-aid	Total Revenue
Andhra Pradesh	3274 (48.5)	1122 (16.6)	1328 (19.7)	1028 (15.2)	6752 (100.0)
Assam	1414 (44.2)	369 (11.5)	437 (13.7)	977 (30.6)	3197 (100.0)
Bihar	2538 (41.6)	939 (15.4)	1414 (23.2)	1203 (19.8)	6094 (100.0)
Bombay	7165 (50.8)	2947 (20.9)	2925 (20.7)	1079 (7.6)	14116 (100.0)
Jammu and Kashmir	137 (12.1)	380 (33.7)	196 (17.3)	416 (36.9)	1129 (100.0)
Kerala	1498 (42.5)	984 (28.0)	548 (15.5)	491 (14.0)	3521 (100.0)
Madhya Pradesh	2114 (34.9)	1980 (32.6)	1066 (17.6)	902 (14.9)	6062 (100.0)
Madras	3229 (46.2)	1606 (22.9)	1320 (18.9)	840 (12.0)	6995 (100.0)
Mysore	2218 (32.2)	2843 (41.2)	802 (11.7)	1026 (14.9)	6889 (100.0)
Orissa	709 (25.8)	745 (27.1)	563 (20.5)	732 (26.6)	2749 (100.0)
Punjab	2137 (42.6)	1478 (29.4)	789 (15.7)	618 (12.3)	5022 (100.0)
Rajasthan	1591 (46.8)	569 (16.8)	670 (19.7)	567 (16.7)	3397 (100.0)
Uttar Pradesh	5010 (42.7)	3010 (25.7)	2690 (22.9)	1013 (8.7)	11723 (100.0)
West Bengal	4248 (52.8)	947 (11.8)	1458 (18.1)	1386 (17.3)	8039 (100.0)
TOTAL	37282 (43.5)	19919 (23.3)	16206 (18.9)	12278 (14.3)	85685 (100.0)

Source : State Budgets.

3. Revenue Resources of the States—contd. 1959-60

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	Tax Revenue	Non Tax Revenue	Devolution of Central Taxes*	Grants- in-aid	Total Revenue
Andhra Pradesh	3932 (48.0)	1582 (19.3)	1425 (17.4)	1255 (15.3)	8194 (100.0)
Assam	1332 (36.2)	646 (17.5)	466 (12.6)	1240 (33.7)	3684 (100.0)
Bihar	2855 (41.6)	1016 (14.8)	1490 (21.7)	1500 (21.9)	6861 (100.0)
Bombay	7390 (49.3)	3235 (21.6)	3044 (20.3)	1325 (8.8)	14994 (100.0)
Jammu and Kashmir	150 (11.4)	453 (34.4)	206 (15.6)	509 (38.6)	1318 (100.0)
Kerala	1701 (44.5)	876 (22.9)	587 (15.3)	655 (17.3)	3819 (100.0)
Madhya Pradesh	2477 (38.5)	1678 (26.1)	1146 (17.8)	1132 (17.6)	6433 (100.0)
Madras	3696 (45.6)	1891 (23.3)	1412 (17.4)	1112 (13.7)	8111 (100.0)
Mysore	2300 (31.2)	3098 (42.0)	855 (11.6)	1121 (15.2)	7374 (100.0)
Orissa	754 (26.4)	628 (22.0)	602 (21.1)	872 (30.5)	2856 (100.0)
Punjab	2369 (40.6)	1993 (34.1)	832 (14.3)	643 (11.0)	8377 (100.0)
Rajasthan	1772 (44.9)	647 (16.4)	722 (18.3)	805 (20.4)	3946 (100.0)
Uttar Pradesh	5233 (40.4)	3288 (25.4)	2876 (22.2)	1558 (12.0)	12955 (100.0)
West Bengal	4452 (48.6)	1100 (12.0)	1525 (16.6)	2087 (22.8)	9164 (100.0)
TOTAL	40413 (42.3)	22131 (23.2)	17188 (18.0)	15814 (16.5)	95546 (100.0)

* Including compensatory grants for loss in share of income tax due to change in classification.

Source : State Budgets.

3. Revenue Resources of the States—concl'd.
1960-61

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	Tax Revenue	Non Tax Revenue	Devolution of Central Taxes*	Grants-in-aid	Total Revenue
Andhra Pradesh	4016 (49.6)	911 (11.2)	1670 (20.6)	1505 (18.6)	8102 (100.0)
Assam	1217 (34.5)	528 (15.0)	543 (15.4)	1237 (35.1)	3525 (100.0)
Bihar	3072 (39.0)	1516 (19.2)	1640 (20.8)	1652 (21.0)	7880 (100.0)
Gujarat	2372 (42.8)	1004 (18.1)	1710 (30.8)	458 (8.3)	5544 (100.0)
Jammu and Kashmir	170 (11.7)	538 (37.0)	212 (14.6)	533 (36.7)	1453 (100.0)
Kerala	2017 (44.6)	1073 (23.7)	695 (15.4)	739 (16.3)	4524 (100.0)
Madhya Pradesh	2720 (37.7)	1922 (26.6)	1352 (18.8)	1222 (16.9)	7216 (100.0)
Madras	4179 (44.9)	1970 (21.2)	2003 (21.5)	1148 (12.4)	9300 (100.0)
Maharashtra	6141 (54.8)	2787 (24.8)	1496 (13.4)	790 (7.0)	11214 (100.0)
Mysore	2369 (29.0)	3351 (41.0)	1091 (13.3)	1369 (16.7)	8180 (100.0)
Orissa	856 (23.4)	1016 (27.7)	719 (19.6)	1071 (29.3)	3662 (100.0)
Punjab	2541 (41.4)	1934 (31.5)	973 (15.9)	686 (11.2)	6134 (100.0)
Rajasthan	1808 (41.1)	928 (21.1)	851 (19.4)	809 (18.4)	4396 (100.0)
Uttar Pradesh	5650 (38.8)	3537 (24.3)	3456 (23.8)	1909 (13.1)	14552 (100.0)
West Bengal	4823 (50.5)	1427 (15.0)	2158 (22.6)	1131 (11.9)	9539 (100.0)
TOTAL	43951 (41.8)	24442 (23.2)	20569 (19.5)	16559 (15.5)	115521 (100.0)

*Including compensatory grants for loss in share of income tax due to change in classification.

Source: Accountants-General.

4. Yield of Income Tax and Corporation Tax

(Rupees in lakhs)

	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 Revised	1961-62 Budget
Income Tax	16370	17201	14885	12750	13300
1. Ordinary Collections	15554	16232	13540	11735	12085
2. Surcharge (Central)	694	833	818	750	950*
3. Surcharge (Special)	24	94	183	250	250
4. Excess Profits Tax	86	39	340	10	10
5. Business Profits Tax	12	3	4	5	5
Corporation Tax	5613	5433	10656	13750	14100
1. Ordinary Collections	5621	5340	10668	13685	14035**
2. Surcharge	7	14	..	..	..
3. Excess Profits Tax	-15	71	-6	60	60
4. Business Profits Tax	..	8	-6	5	5

*Includes effect of budget proposals (+2,00)

**Includes effect of budget proposals (+1,00)

Source : Explanatory Memoranda on the budgets of the Central Government for the years 1959-60, 1960-61 and 1961-62.

5. Statewise Collection of Income Tax

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60 (Provisional)	1960-61 (Provisional)
Andhra Pradesh	455	410	453	699
Assam	196	173	157	184
Bihar	281	375	227	487
Gujarat	662	907	1075	859
Jammu and Kashmir	21	16	20	25
Kerala	251	234	283	399
Madhya Pradesh	164	193	245	297
Madras	1074	1017	1103	1333
Maharashtra	4619	5100	6099	5263
Mysore	322	313	472	563
Orissa	50	58	68	132
Punjab	207	233	265	549
Rajasthan	96	132	131	175
Uttar Pradesh	516	476	504	660
West Bengal	3664	5414	4000	4961
TOTAL	12578	15051	15102	16496

NOTE.—Figures exclude central surcharge, tax on Union emoluments, advance payments under Section 18-A and miscellaneous items.

Source : Accountants-General.

6. Commoditywise Collection of Union Duties of Excise

(Rupees in lakhs)

	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 Revised
I. Basic Duties—				
Motor Spirit	3085	3252	3540	3875
Kerosene	306	415	681	765
Sugar	4275	5227	5000	4540
Matches	1508	1921	1796	1780
Steel Ingots	625	729	1034	1220
Tyres and Tubes	387	716	1044	1250
Tobacco	4549	4909	5089	4810
Vegetable Products	392	386	549	500
Coffee	132	134	146	135
Tea	386	471	774	765
Cotton Cloth	6460	5740	4675	3785
Artificial Silk	169	196	207	189
Cement	1117	1391	1676	1750
Footwear	97	105	116	150
Soap	176	223	210	205
Woollen Fabrics	61	86	75	62
Electric Fans	46	53	72	110
Electric Bulbs	30	33	40	70
Electric Batteries	80	98	116	170
Paper	539	678	797	825
Paints and Varnishes	120	127	137	140
Vegetable non-essential Oils	980	1002	1335	1225
Refined Diesel Oils and Vaporising Oils	701	960	2450	3800
Industrial Fuel Oils	324	477	1191	950
Rayon and synthetic Fibre and Yarn	29	86	262	270
Motor Vehicles	32	20	63	939

6. *Commoditywise Collection of Union Duties of Excise—concl.*

	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 Revised
Asphalt and Bitumen	..	..	..	300
Aluminium	..	..	9	110
Tin Plate	..	..	..	120
Pig Iron	..	..	8	100
Silk Fabrics	..	..	6	5
Cycles and parts thereof	..	..	6	125
Internal Combustion Engines	..	..	4	135
Electric Motors	..	..	4	75
Cinematograph Films	..	..	3	75
Salt Cess	..	..	..	82
Coal Cess	268	325	316	375
Cess on Copra	12	13	10	10
Cess on Oils and Oilseeds	91	41	54	25
Miscellaneous	474	173	472	51
TOTAL Gross Revenue	27451	29987	33907	35879
<i>Deduct—Refunds and draw-backs.</i>	—350	—305	—674	—450
TOTAL—NET REVENUE	27101	29682	33233	35429
II. Additional Duties—				
Sugar	..	679	825	1290
Textiles	..	522	1489	1996
Tobacco	..	411	518	783
TOTAL	261*	1612	2832	4069
GRAND TOTAL—UNION DUTIES OF EXCISE	27362	31294	36065	39498

*Distribution not available.

Source: Explanatory Memoranda on the budgets of the Central Government for the years 1959-60, 1960-61 and 1961-62.

7. Sales Tax Collections*

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Andhra Pradesh	962	921	1166	1282
Assam	239	273	227	277
Bihar	546	849	925	1054
Bombay { Gujarat	3769	3486	3640	1137
{ Maharashtra				3131
Jammu and Kashmir	10	15	13	22
Kerala	492	617	744	902
Madhya Pradesh	503	438	605	720
Madras	1382	1476	1675	1912
Mysore	497	706	719	813
Orissa	199	213	242	314
Punjab	503	547	668	746
Rajasthan	322	297	309	370
Uttar Pradesh	1046	884	1039	1170
West Bengal	1253	1665	1711	1973
TOTAL	11723	12387	13683	15823

* Figures are inclusive of receipts under inter-State sales tax, sales tax on motor spirit and general sales tax.

Source : 1957-58 to 1959-60—State budgets.
1960-61—Accountants-General.

8(a). Financial Results of Irrigation (Commercial) Works

(Rupees in lakhs)

State	1957-58			1958-59			1959-60			1960-61 (Revised)			1957-58 to 1960-61 Profit/ Loss
	Net Receipts	Interest	Profit/ Loss	Net Receipts	Interest	Profit/ Loss	Net Receipts	Interest	Profit/ Loss	Net Receipts	Interest	Profit/ Loss	
Andhra Pradesh	88	203	-115	-94	260	-354	-149	304	-453	65	334	-269	-1191
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	5	99	-94	9	35	-26	4	36	-32	17	37	-20	-172
Bombay	75	247	-172	106	304	-198	69	340	-271	81	194	-113	-918
Gujarat													
Maharashtra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	-4	36	-40	-8	37	-45	-4	56	-60	-7	62	-69	-214
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	65	184	-118	71	199	-128	61	216	-155	65	244	-179	-580
Mysore	-13	11	-24	-17	108	-125	-1	198	-199	8	210	-202	-550
Orissa	-12	11	-23	-13	11	-24	-7	12	-19	-14	16	-30	-96
Punjab	227	96	131	114	118	-4	280	134	146	150	152	-2	271
Rajasthan	35	23	12	26	23	3	30	23	15	32	23	9	39
Uttar Pradesh	156	376	-220	191	418	-227	120	448	-328	153	482	-329	-1104
West Bengal	-19	19	-38	-10	20	-30	-14	22	-36	-7	23	-30	-134

NOTE.—(1) No irrigation (commercial) schemes are reported to be in existence in Assam, Jammu and Kashmir and Madhya Pradesh.
 (2) Figures pertaining to Gujarat for the year 1960-61 are for 11 months.

Profit +

Loss —

Source : State Budgets.

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8(b). Area irrigated by Major Irrigation Schemes

(Thousand Acres)

States	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Andhra Pradesh	55	134	104	313
Assam	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1058	1058	1086	1219
Gujarat	32	25	31	72
Jammu and Kashmir				
Kerala	126	150	152	155
Madhya Pradesh				
Madras	376	414	455	405
Maharashtra	NA	NA	55	NA
Mysore	NA	NA	NA	239
Orissa		5	17	267
Punjab	1486	1712	2091	2250
Rajasthan	179	267	344	190*
Uttar Pradesh	7862	7312	8952	NA
West Bengal				

*Upto October, 1960.

NA—Not available.

NOTE :— (i) No major irrigation projects are reported in Assam.

(ii) No information from the States of Jammu and Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh and West Bengal.

Source : State Governments.

8(c). Financial Results of Electricity Schemes

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	Profit/Loss			1959-60			1960-61			Net result	
	1957-58	1958-59	1957-59	Net Receipts	Interest	Profit/Loss	Net Receipts	Interest	Profit/Loss	1959-61	1957-61
	Andhra Pradesh	-88	-265	-353	163	341	-178	193	358	-165	-343	-696
Assam	5	-1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Bihar	-60	..	-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-60
Bombay	-1	-9	-10	-8	..	-8	-24(M)	..	-24	-32*	-42
Jammu and Kashmir	8	13	21	7	..	7	15	..	15	22	43
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Madras	-50	..	-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-50
Mysore	31	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Orissa	-3	67	64	24	39	-15	103	45	58	43	107
Punjab	59	29	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88
Rajasthan	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Uttar Pradesh	-21	-8	-29	..	96	-96	..	127	-127	-223	-252
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(M) Maharashtra.

*8 for composite Bombay and 24 for Maharashtra

Profit +

Loss -

Source: State Budgets.

9. Financial Results of State Transport Undertakings

(Rupees in lakhs)

States	Transport Undertaking	1958-59					Net Revenue	1959-60					Net Revenue
		Gross Revenue	Operating Cost					Gross Revenue	Operating Cost			Total	
			Cost of Material, Personnel and Over-heads	Depreciation	Interest on capital	Total			Cost of Material, Personnel and Over-heads	Depreciation	Interest on capital		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	Andhra Pradesh State Transport Corporation, Hyderabad	270	194	27	12	233	37	373	280	46	15	341	32
Assam	State Transport, Assam, Shillong	145	91	19	6	116	29	156	109	21	6	136	20
Bihar	Bihar State Road Transport Corporation, Patna	106	87	23	9	119	-13	127	96	21	9	126	1
Bombay	(i) Bombay Electric Supply and Transport Undertaking, Bombay	485	378	83	*	461	24	555	456	92	*	548	7
	(ii) Saurashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Rajkot	106	57	15	4	76	30	113	67	16	4	87	26
	(iii) Kutch State Road Transport Corporation, Bhuj	24	21	2	1	24	..	26	22	3	1	26	..

9. Financial Results of State Transport Undertakings—contd.

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	(iv) Provincial Transport Service, Nagpur	80	60		1	68	12	89	67	8	2	77	12
	(v) State Transport Marathwada, Aurangabad	91	49	9	4	62	29	127	69	7	5	81	46
	(vi) Bombay State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay	1200	922	148	76	1146	54	1384	1116	159	73	1348	36
	(vii) Ahmedabad Municipal Transport Service, Ahmedabad (a)	91	69	17	4	90	1	105	82	17	5	104	1
Jammu and Kashmir.	Jammu and Kashmir State Transport (b)	116	78	11		89	27	117	80	11		91	26
Kerala	State Transport Department, Trivandrum (c)	227	167	25	10	202	25	240	187	25	11	223	17
Madhya Pradesh.	(i) Madhya Bharat Roadways, Gwalior (d)	90	62	8	3	73	17	90	62	8	3	73	17
	(ii) Central Provinces Transport Services, Jabalpur (e)	52	32	5	NA	37	15	68	51	8	1	60	8
Madras	State Transport Department, Madras	182	136	30	11	177	5	198	138	30	10	178	20
Mysore	Mysore Government Transport Department, Bangalore	470	343	61	29	433	37	553	408	76	33	517	36

9. Financial Results of State Transport Undertakings—concl'd.

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Bihar	State Transport Services, Cuttack	87	47	18	3	68	19	101	54	21	3	78	23
Punjab	(i) Pepsu State Road Transport Corporation, Patiala	33	18	4	1	23	10	41	23	5	1	29	12
	(ii) Punjab Transport Service, Chandigarh	167	87	18	5	110	57	200	106	20	7	133	67
Rajasthan	(f) Directorate of Transport, Jaipur (Abu) (f)	5	3	1	(0.48)	4	1	9	5	1	1	7	2
	(ii) Sirohi Motor Service	3	2	(0.46)	(0.15)	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	U. P. Roadways, Lucknow	670	410	84	26	520	150	879	508	125	35	668	211
West Bengal	Directorate of Transport, Calcutta	267	199	39	17	255	12	324	245	36	18	299	25

*Included in Depreciation.

NA—Not available.

(b) On the basis of figures for the quarter ended June 1958-59.

(d) Figures relate to 1956.

(e) Figures relate to 1955-56.

(a) Figures estimated on the basis of quarters ended June and December, 1959.

(b) Figures estimated on the basis of quarters ended June and December, 1958.

(c) Figures relate to the year 1958-59.

(d) Figures relate to 1956.

(e) Figures estimated on the basis of quarters ended June and September, 1959.

(f) Figures relate to the year 1959.

Source : Ministry of Transport and Communications (Statistical Bulletin of Road Transport Undertakings in India).

GMGIPND—T. S. Wing—332 M. of Finance (5331)—II-I-62—3,500.

